



## **BATTERY THERMAL RUNAWAY**

**Cause:** Damage, overheating, overcharging, or manufacturing defects in lithium-ion batteries.

**Effect:** A chain reaction within battery cells leads to a rapid increase in temperature, gas release, fire, and potential explosion.



## **CHARGING INCIDENTS**

**Cause:** Faulty charging equipment, poor wiring, or improper use of extension cords.

**Effect:** Electrical fire at charging stations or at-home chargers.



## **BATTERY DAMAGE IN CRASHES**

Cause: High-impact collisions can puncture battery packs.

**Effect:** Short circuit and thermal runaway.



## WATER EXPOSURE (ESPECIALLY SALT WATER)

**Cause:** Flooding or submersion, particularly in saltwater environments.

**Effect:** Corrosion and short circuits over time. Real-World Example: Some EVs caught fire days after being flooded during hurricanes.

**ENSURE AN EV CAR EXPERT CAN INSPECT THE BATTERY FOR DAMAGE**